



Environmental Product Declaration

IN ACCORDANCE WITH ISO 14025:2006

Program Operator: Smart EPD®

www.smartepd.com



SmartEPD-2025-007-0436-01

**HP LaserJet Pro MFP M28a / M28w / M29a / M29w / M30a /
M30w / M31w**

Date of Issue

Apr 08, 2025

Expiration date

Apr 08, 2030

Last updated

Apr 08, 2025



Refer to the EPD Library at www.smartepd.com for the latest EPD listing information



General Information

HP Inc.

📍 1501 Page Mill Road, Palo Alto, CA 94304, United States

☎ 1-650-857-1501

✉ info@hp.com

🌐 [hp.com](https://www.hp.com)



Product Name:	HP LaserJet Pro MFP M28a / M28w / M29a / M29w / M30a / M30w / M31w
Functional Unit:	1 unit
Declaration Number:	SmartEPD-2025-007-0436-01
Date of Issue:	April 08, 2025
Expiration:	April 08, 2030
Last updated:	April 08, 2025
EPD Scope:	Cradle to grave A1 - A3, A4, B1, C2, C4
Market(s) of Applicability:	North America

General Organization Information

We are a technology company born of the belief that companies should do more than just make a profit. They should make the world a better place. Our efforts in climate action, human rights, and digital equity prove that we are doing everything in our power to make it so. With over 80 years of actions that prove our intentions, we have the confidence to envision a world where innovation drives extraordinary contributions to humanity. And our technology – a product and service portfolio of personal systems, printers, and 3D printing solutions – was created to inspire this meaningful progress. We know that thoughtful ideas can come from anyone, anywhere, at any time. And all it takes is one to change the world.

Further information can be found at: <https://www.hp.com/us-en/hp-information.html>

Limitations, Liability and Ownership

Environmental declarations from different programs (ISO 14025) may not be comparable. Comparison of the environmental performance of products using EPD information shall be based on the product's use and impacts at the building level, and therefore EPDs may not be used for comparability purposes when not considering the whole building life cycle. EPD comparability is only possible when all stages of a life cycle have been considered. However, variations and deviations are possible. Example of variations: Different LCA software and background LCI datasets may lead to differences results for upstream or downstream of the life cycle stages declared. The EPD owner has sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD.

Reference Standards

Standard(s):	ISO 14025:2006
Core PCR:	SuMPO Product Category Rule for Imaging Input and/or Output Equipment v.08 Date of issue: September 01, 2023 Valid until: September 01, 2028



Sub-category PCR review panel:
General Program Instructions:

- Contact Smart EPD for more information.
- Smart EPD General Program Instructions v.1.0, November 2022

Verification Information

LCA Author/Creator:

- Sin Che Tham
- HP Inc.
- info@hp.com

EPD Program Operator:

- Smart EPD
- info@smartepd.com
- www.smartepd.com
- 585 Grove St., Ste. 145, Herndon, VA 20170, USA

Verification:

Independent critical review of the LCA and data, according to ISO 14044 and ISO 14071:
Juanita Barrera R | juanita@earthshiftglobal.com

External

Independent external verification of EPD, according to ISO 14025 and reference PCR(s):
Juanita Barrera R | juanita@earthshiftglobal.com

External

Product Information

- Functional Unit: 1 unit
- Mass: 5.4 kg
- Reference Service Life: 5 Years
- Product Specificity:
 - Product Average
 - Product Specific

Product Description

Color multi-function printer

Further information can be found at: <https://www.hp.com/id-en/shop/hp-laserjet-pro-mfp-m28a-printer-w2g54a.html>

Product Specifications

- Product SKU(s): W2G54A,W2G55A,W2G56A,Y5S53A,Y5S50A,Y5S54A,Y5S55A
- Product Classification Codes: UNSPSC - 43212105 - Laser Printers
- Device type: Multifunction Device, Printer
- Method: Electrophotography (EP)
- Color: Color
- Printing speed: 19 ppm



Options:

- ✓ Print
- ✓ Copy
- ✓ Fax

Material Composition

Material/Component Category	Origin	% Mass
Metals	Asia	19
Plastics	Asia	47
Packaging (Corrugate, Wood & Plastics)	Asia	16
Glass (non-CRT)	Asia	10
EU WEEE Directive (Separate Annex II Materials)	Asia	6
Wires/Cables	Asia	<1
Other Miscellaneous Materials	Asia	2

Biogenic Carbon Content	kg C per unit
Biogenic carbon content in product	0
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	0

Hazardous Materials
No regulated hazardous or dangerous substances are included in this product.

EPD Data Specificity

- Primary Data Year: 2023
- Manufacturing Specificity:
- ✗ Industry Average
 - ✓ Manufacturer Average
 - ✗ Facility Specific

Averaging:

Averaging was not conducted for this EPD



System Boundary

Production	A1	Raw material supply	✓
	A2	Transport	✓
	A3	Manufacturing	✓
Construction	A4	Transport to site	✓
	A5	Assembly / Install	ND
Use	B1	Use	✓
	B2	Maintenance	ND
	B3	Repair	ND
	B4	Replacement	ND
	B5	Refurbishment	ND
	B6	Operational Energy Use	ND
	B7	Operational Water Use	ND
End of Life	C1	Deconstruction	ND
	C2	Transport	✓
	C3	Waste Processing	ND
	C4	Disposal	✓
Benefits & Loads Beyond System Boundary	D	Recycling, Reuse Recovery Potential	ND

Note:

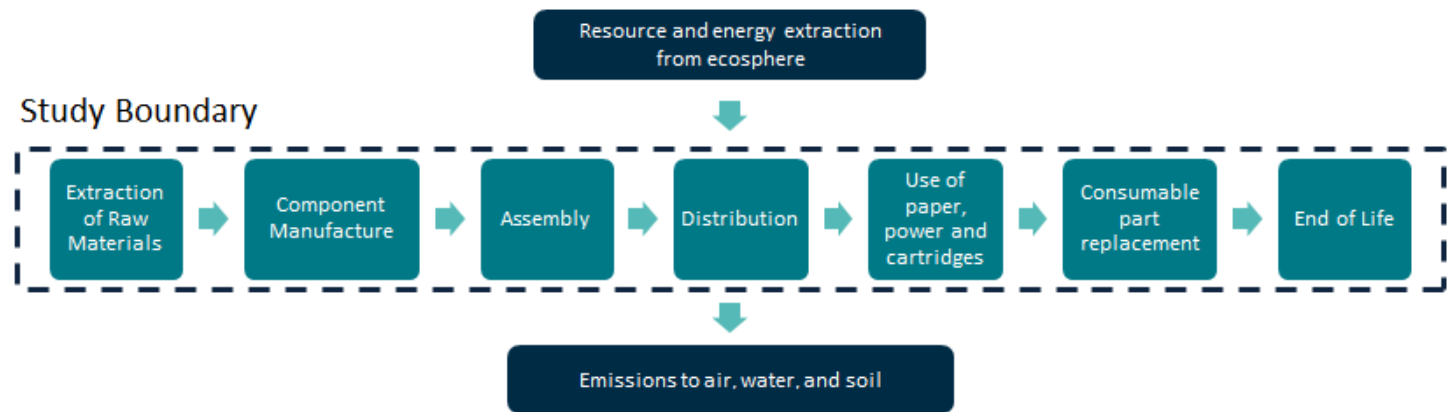
ND = Module not declared

Plants

Asia Manufacturing Operations 1150 Depot Road, Singapore 109673



Product Flow Diagram



Software And Database

LCA Software:	☰	GaBi v. 10.0	
LCI Foreground Database(s):	☰	GaBi Professional Database v. 2020	📍 North America
LCI Background Database(s):	☰	GaBi Professional Database v. 2020	📍 North America

A foreground LCI database is the database used to model the primary, site-specific data collected for this EPD. A background LCI database is the database used to model generic or non-specific data.

Data Quality

A description of all of the methodological decisions made in modeling the life cycle impacts of office paper, including descriptions of the approach to modeling carbon sequestration and paper recycling, are described in the American Forestry and Paper Association report on printing and writing papers.

Life Cycle Module Description

This document describes the lifetime use of the printer, including production of all materials and components, assembly in the final configuration, delivery to the customer, use of the product, and expected end-of-life scenarios. All packaging, in-box accessories, and all consumables (paper, cartridges, and replacement parts) are considered, including associated end-of-life treatment. Printing is considered the main function of the product, and the impacts of other functions (scanning, copying, etc.) are not considered.

LCA Discussion

Allocation Procedure

No significant allocations have been considered for the production of the printer. Allocation of production or use impacts across the various functions of a multi-function system is not included (i.e. allocation of production impacts to the provision of scanning services), and the impacts from all life cycle stages are considered within the system boundaries for the printing system. The study does not incorporate any reused products or parts.



Cut-off Procedure

Credits for end-of-life material and energy recovered are excluded from the inventory, following the cut-off approach.

Renewable Electricity

Energy Attribute Certificates (EACs) such as ✗ No
Renewable Energy Certificates (RECs) or Power
Purchase Agreements (PPAs) are included in the
baseline reported results:

Results

Environmental Impact Assessment Results

IPCC AR5 GWP 100, ReCiPe 2016 v1.1

per 1 unit of product.

LCIA results are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins or risks.

Impact Category	Unit	Method	A1 - A3	A4	B1	C2	C4	Total
GWP-total	kg CO2 eq	IPCC AR5 GWP 100	4.46e+1	2.00e+0	3.71e+3	3.93e-2	7.59e+0	3.76e+3
ODP	kg CFC-11 eq	ReCiPe 2016 v1.1	1.37e-5	4.16e-7	4.18e-4	9.90e-9	1.19e-7	4.32e-4
AP	kg SO2 eq	ReCiPe 2016 v1.1	2.94e-1	1.32e-2	1.73e+1	2.30e-4	1.65e-3	1.76e+1
EP-fw	kg P eq	ReCiPe 2016 v1.1	1.80e-4	1.23e-5	5.17e-1	1.22e-7	4.87e-5	5.17e-1
ADP-minerals&metals	kg Cu eq	ReCiPe 2016 v1.1	1.50e+0	1.55e-3	3.18e+1	5.67e-5	3.07e-2	3.33e+1
ADP-fossil	kg oil eq	ReCiPe 2016 v1.1	5.36e+1	2.22e+0	3.20e+3	4.15e-2	3.45e-1	3.26e+3

Note:

Not all abbreviated indicators listed below may be present in the results above. The inclusion of indicators varies based on PCR requirements.

Abbreviations:

GWP = Global Warming Potential, 100 years (may also be denoted as GWP-total, GWP-fossil (fossil fuels), GWP-biogenic (biogenic sources), GWP-luluc (land use and land use change)), ODP = Ozone Depletion Potential, AP = Acidification Potential, EP = Eutrophication Potential, SFP = Smog Formation Potential, POCP = Photochemical oxidant creation potential, ADP-Fossil = Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources, ADP-Minerals&Metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources, WDP = Water deprivation potential, PM = Particular Matter Emissions, IRP = Ionizing radiation, human health, ETP-fw = Eco-toxicity (freshwater), HTP-c = Human toxicity (cancer), HTP-nc = Human toxicity (non-cancer), SQP = Soil quality index.

Comparisons cannot be made between product-specific or industry average EPDs at the design stage of a project, before a building has been specified. Comparisons may be made between product-specific or industry average EPDs at the time of product purchase when product performance and specifications have been established and serve as a functional unit for comparison. Environmental impact results shall be converted to a functional unit basis before any comparison is attempted. Any comparison of EPDs shall be subject to the requirements of ISO 21930 or EN 15804. EPDs are not comparative assertions and are either not comparable or have limited comparability when they have different system boundaries. EPDs are not comparative assertions and are either not comparable or have limited comparability when they have different system boundaries, are based on different



product category rules or are missing relevant environmental impacts. Such comparison can be inaccurate, and could lead to erroneous selection of materials or products which are higher-impact, at least in some impact categories.

Resource Use Indicator

per 1 unit of product.

Indicator	Unit	A1 - A3	A4	B1	C2	C4	Total
FW	m3	2.31e-1	4.76e-3	1.78e+2	3.48e-5	2.17e-2	1.78e+2

Note:

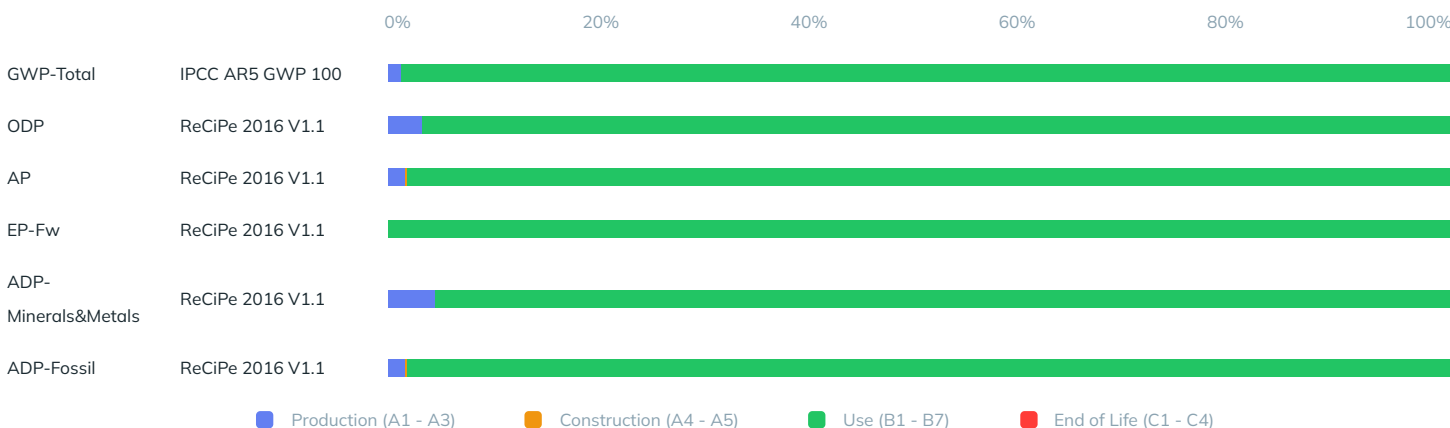
Not all abbreviated indicators listed below may be present in the results above. The inclusion of indicators varies based on PCR requirements.

Abbreviations:

RPRE or PERE = Renewable primary resources used as energy carrier (fuel), RPRM or PERM = Renewable primary resources with energy content used as material, RPRT or PERT = Total use of renewable primary resources with energy content, NRPRE or PENRE = Non-renewable primary resources used as an energy carrier (fuel), NRPRM or PENRM = Non-renewable primary resources with energy content used as material, NRPRT or PENRT = Total non-renewable primary resources with energy content, SM = Secondary materials, RSF = Renewable secondary fuels, NRSF = Non-renewable secondary fuels, RE = Recovered energy, ADPF = Abiotic depletion potential, FW = Use of net freshwater resources, VOCs = Volatile Organic Compounds.

Interpretation

The model assumes a printer lifetime of 5 years. The printer is assumed to print an average of 4.69E004 images per year, or 181 images per day (5 days/week). This unit has manual duplexing. As such, a 0% reduction in paper use has been reflected. Power consumption figures are based on Energy Star testing of the printer in each power mode, using this average job load. The LCA data for office paper is based on the uncoated freesheet paper developed by the American Forest & Paper Association, and models paper production, transportation, and end-of-life treatment. This paper dataset assumes that average office paper contains 4% recycled content and is recycled 72% of the time. A paper weight of 20 lb. (75 g/m2) is assumed when paper (rather than an alternative material) is the chosen printing media. The end-of-life treatment for the printer and mechanical consumables represents a best case for electronics recycling, considering that the device enters the general electronics waste stream for US and modeled using end-of-life models for recycling, incineration and landfilling in the US, i.e. separation of bulk parts, shredding, and incineration of electronics. (No credits are applied for materials or energy recovered at end of life, consistent with the recycled content, a.k.a. cut-off EoL allocation methodology.) As LCI models for uncontrolled recycling/disposal of products are not available, this case was not considered in this study. A default distance of 100 km by truck is set to account for the end-of-life transportation, from device use location to waste management facilities.





References

- (2020). GaBi 2020, GaBi 10: Software and Database for Life Cycle Engineering, Sphera, Leinfelden Echterdingen. <http://www.gabi-software.com>
- (2010). Printing and Writing Papers, Life-Cycle Assessment Summary Report. American Forest & Paper Association, <http://www.afandpa.org>
- (2006). ISO 14040: Environmental management - Life cycle assessment – Principles and framework.
- (2006). ISO 14044: Environmental management - Life cycle assessment – Requirements and guidelines.
- (2006). ISO 14025: Environmental labels and declarations - Environmental labels and declarations – Principles and procedures.
- (1999). ISO/IEC 10561: Information technology -- Office equipment -- Printing devices -- Method for measuring throughput -- Class 1 and Class 2 printers
- Sustainable Management Promotion Organization (SuMPO) environmental label program
- (2023). Product Category Rule for "Imaging input and/or output equipment", PA -590,000 -AI-08.